

## Prosperity for All: economic action plan

## Prosperity for All: the national strategy

Taking Wales Forward



## Public Health (Wales) Act 2017

2017 anaw 2

An Act of the National Assembly for Wales to make provision for a national strategy on tackling obesity; about smoking; for a register of retailers of tobacco and nicotine products; about the handing over of tobacco and nicotine products to persons aged under 18; about the performance of certain procedures for aesthetic or therapeutic purposes; about intimate piercing of children; about health impact assessments; about assessing the local need for pharmaceutical services; about pharmaceutical lists; about assessing the local need for public toilets; about fixed penalty receipts for food hygiene rating offences; and for connected purposes.

(3-July 2017)

Having been passed by the National Assembly for Wales and having received the assent of Her Majesty, it is enacted as follows:

## Making a Difference: Investing in Sustainable Health and Well-being for the People of Wales

### Executive Summary

2016



## Social Services and Well-being (Wales)

### Act 2014

2014 anaw 4

#### CONTENTS

##### PART 1

#### INTRODUCTION

##### Overview

- 1 Overview of this Act
- 2 Meaning of "well-being"
- 3 Meaning of "adult", "child", "carer" and "disabled"
- 4 Meaning of "care and support"

##### Key terms

##### PART 2

#### GENERAL FUNCTIONS

##### Overarching duties

- 5 Well-being duty
- 6 Other overarching duties: general
- 7 Other overarching duties: UN Principles and Convention
- 8 Duty to issue a statement of the outcomes to be achieved
- 9 Power to issue a code to help achieve the outcomes
- 10 Local authorities and the code
- 11 Issue, approval and revocation of the code
- 12 Power to help local authorities to comply with the code's requirements
- 13 Publication of information and reports

##### Well-being outcomes

## Well-being of Future Generations (Wales) Act 2015

### The Essentials



www.gov.wales



## A Healthier Wales: our Plan for Health and Social Care

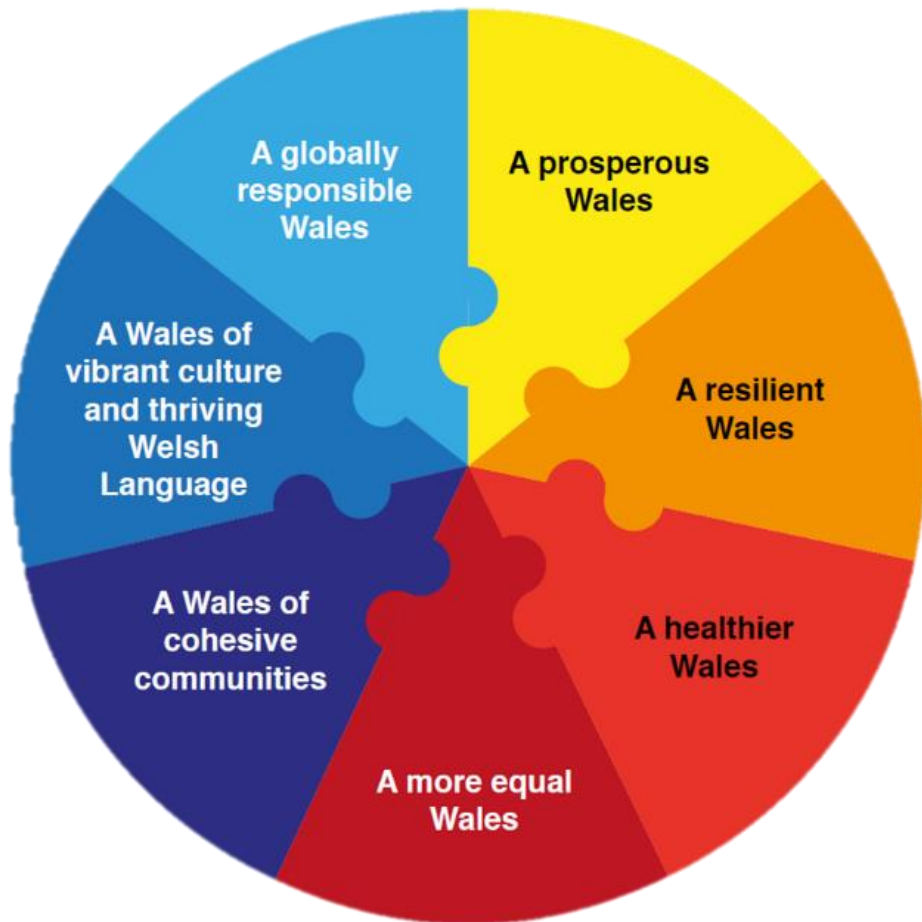
# Well-Being of Future Generations Act (2015)

## 7 Well-being Goals & five ways of working



### Well-being Duty

The Act places a duty that the public bodies will be expected to carry out. A duty means they have to do this by law. The well-being duty states:



#### Long term



The importance of balancing short-term needs with the need to safeguard the ability to also meet long-term needs.

#### Prevention



How acting to prevent problems occurring or getting worse may help public bodies meet their objectives.

#### Integration



Considering how the public body's well-being objectives may impact upon each of the well-being goals, on their other objectives, or on the objectives of other public bodies.

#### Collaboration



Acting in collaboration with any other person (or different parts of the body itself) that could help the body to meet its well-being objectives.

#### Involvement



The importance of involving people with an interest in achieving the well-being goals, and ensuring that those people reflect the diversity of the area which the body serves.



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# A Healthier Wales:

**our Plan for Health and Social Care**

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## External Goals

Of direct relevance to population and individuals, supported by communications, engagement and co-production, relatively stable long term objectives,

**“Our vision for the future health and care system”**

### Population Health and Wellbeing

Better prevention and self-management

### Health and Social Care Services

Better quality and experience, enabled by digital, supported by engagement

## National Transformation Programme

Apply design principles  
Develop and scale new models  
Accountability and pace

**Health and Social Care Workforce**  
Improve wellbeing, capability, engagement, leadership

**Higher Value Health and Social Care**  
Rapid improvement and innovation, enabled by data, focussed on outcomes

## Internal Goals

Developing capability and capacity to change, rapid adoption of new tools and understanding, relatively short term objectives,


**“Making our health and care system fit for the future”**



Welsh Government 

 Public Health Wales  
*Central*

7 x Health Boards 

Local Government 

 Public Health Wales  
*Local*



***Building a  
Healthier Wales***

# The Journey So Far

- ❖ *Supporting longer, healthier and happier lives: An investment proposal for a step change in prevention to improve population health in Wales*
- ❖ Further advice for £10m prevention and early years allocation
- ❖ Request from Minister and Director General to tackle £7bn NHS allocation – shift to prevention
- ❖ Process in January with NHS Chairs, CEs and others – *Building a Healthier Wales*
- ❖ Ministerial agreement for *Building a Healthier Wales* as the ‘prevention’ focus of *A Healthier Wales*



# Drawing on the available evidence

- ❖ **WHO European Health Equity Status Report**
- ❖ **Health and its determinants (Burden of Disease)** – outlines the biggest contributors to years of life lost and poor health
- ❖ ***Making a Difference Series***– cross-sector summary of cost effective evidence-based interventions with maximum impact on health and well-being and greatest return on investment
- ❖ **Public Services Boards Wellbeing Assessments**
- ❖ **Regional Partnership Boards Population Needs Assessments**
- ❖ **Public Health approach to Policing and Criminal Justice**





## *Building A Healthier Wales – Agreed Priorities*

- ❖ *Wider Determinants:* health and housing and employability
- ❖ *Ensuring the Best Start in Life:* optimising our early years
- ❖ *Enabling Healthy Behaviours:* smoking prevalence, physical activity, healthy eating
- ❖ *Reducing the burden of disease:* effective management of blood pressure, glucose, cholesterol, BMI (Body mass index)
- ❖ *Enabling Transformational Change*









# ***BAHW Membership***

- *Huw David, Chair, Health and Social Care Spokesperson (WLGA) and Leader of Bridgend County Borough Council*
- *Alison Ward, Health and Social Care Spokesperson for SOLACE and Chief Executive of Torfaen County Borough Council*
- *Future Generations Commissioner or nominated representative*
- *Mark Polin, Chairperson of Betsi Cadwaladr University Health Board*
- *Len Richards, Chief Executive of Cardiff and Vale University Health Board*
- *Kelechi Nnoaham, Chair of the Public Health Directors Group, Director of Public Health Cwm Taf University Health Board*
- *Stuart Ropke, Chief Executive of Community Housing Cymru*
- *Matt Jukes, Chief Constable South Wales Police and Health Partnership lead for the Welsh Chief Officers Group*
- *Chris Davies, Chief Fire Officer South, Mid and West Wales Fire and Rescue*
- *President of the Association of Directors of Social Services (ADSS) Cymru*
- *Sue Evans, Chief Executive, Social Care Wales*
- *Judith Stone, Wales Council for Voluntary Action (WCVA)*
- *Martin Mansfield, General Secretary, Wales TUC*
- *Cari-Anne Quinn, Chief Executive Life Sciences Hub Wales*
- *Frank Atherton, Chief Medical Officer, Welsh Government*
- *Tracey Cooper, Chief Executive, Public Health Wales*
- *Jyoti Atri, Interim Director of Health and Well-being, Public Health Wales*
- *Bronia Bendall, Lead Specialist Advisor: Health and Wellbeing, Natural Resources Wales*
- *Graham Williams, Director of Community Engagement, Sport Wales*
- *Wales Lead, CBI (to be confirmed)*
- *Joanne Moore, Education Manager, Denbighshire County Council*



# *BAHW Prioritisation Workshop*

- Communications, narrative development and branding strategy
- Mapping current spend on prevention and mechanisms for tracking prevention
- Influence system wide performance measures and outcomes
- Relationships with PSBs, RPBs and partners and funding flows

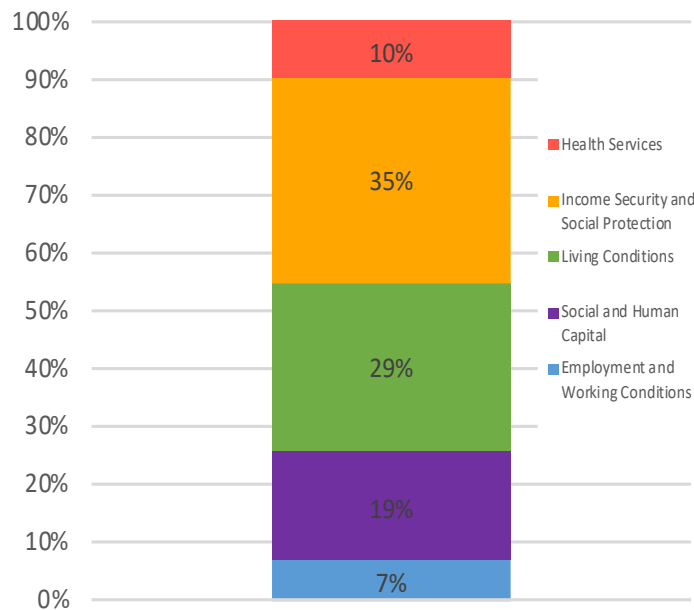
# *Remaining Challenges*

- Real challenges in shifting spend (see next slide on imbalances for funding PS's)
- Health bodies focused on health and social well-being. Limited evidence of how the health sector is responding to environmental, cultural and economic well-being.
- Existing Health and SS performance management framework need to change to focus on well-being outcomes and not exclusively on outputs, quantitative information and processes
- Preventative activities still primarily relate to medical interventions rather than considering prevention more widely.
- The Welsh NHS needs to be rewarded and incentivised for reducing failure demand and not just for responding to failure demand. It needs to be incentivised to prevent ill-health and not exclusively to cure disease.

# The Future Generations Commissioners work on the Welsh Government budget process has also highlighted imbalances in how public services are funded

1. Inequity in access to and quality of health care
2. Financial Insecurity 'not being able to make ends meet'
3. Poor quality housing and neighbourhood environment
4. Higher levels of social exclusion in more disadvantaged groups
5. Lack of decent work and poor working conditions

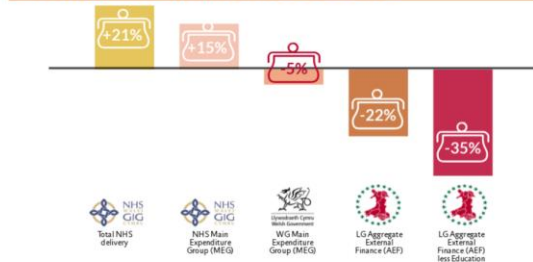
Decomposing the gap in health status between poorest and richest income quintiles over 36 European countries



% of the gap explained by differences in 5 factors, controlling for age & gender (based on analysis of EQLS 2003-2016)

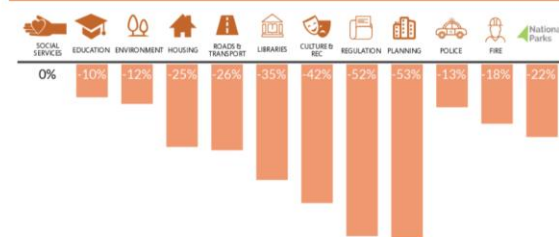
## 10 Years of Austerity

### Change in Funding since 2009-10



Local Government has borne the brunt of austerity, core grant funding has reduced by 22% after adjusting for inflation by 2019-20. If you don't include schools funding, as is the case in England, core funding has fallen by 35%.

### Service spend change since 2009-10



Local services have been devastated. Schools and social care have been relatively protected but this has not been enough to keep up with demand.

Evidence from [WHO Health Equity Status Report](#) – only 10% of the inequality in health status is due to health services

In the last decade funding in Wales has moved in the opposite direction, into health at the expense of services that keep people well

# *Encouraging aspects of the journey so far*

- Future Generations Commissioner- Best Practice – Journey to a Healthier Wales
- £100m for Transformational projects across H&SC
- Additional £7.2m allocated for prevention
- Change in culture
- Early years in all Public Service Board Plans
- M4 relief road
- Greater emphasis on the Welsh language
- Future Generations Commissioner to use her powers of review to consider Welsh Governments funding and monitoring of NHS
- Future Generations Report will be published in May 2020, which will have a chapter on Health and Wellness



