

The Changing Face of the Public Health in England

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The Eras of Public Health

- 1847-1919 The era of epidemics
- 1920-1947 The era of child health
- 1948-1973 The era of state health care
- 1974-1990 The era of planning
- 1991-1999 The era of corporate management
- 2000-2006 The era of primary care



Public Health Practice: Seven Forces of Turbulence

- **Searching for the soul of the specialty**
- **Numerous reorganisations**
- **Credibility in delivery**
- **Weak evidence-base**
- **Diversity in job content**
- **The population health, healthcare tension**
- **Weakened infrastructure and budgets**

Ten Key Public Health Activities

- **Analysis**
- **Knowledge management**
- **Influencing**
- **Advocacy**
- **Change management**
- **Policy making**
- **Planning**
- **Evaluation**
- **Communication**
- **Empowerment and development**

The Public Health: System in Future

